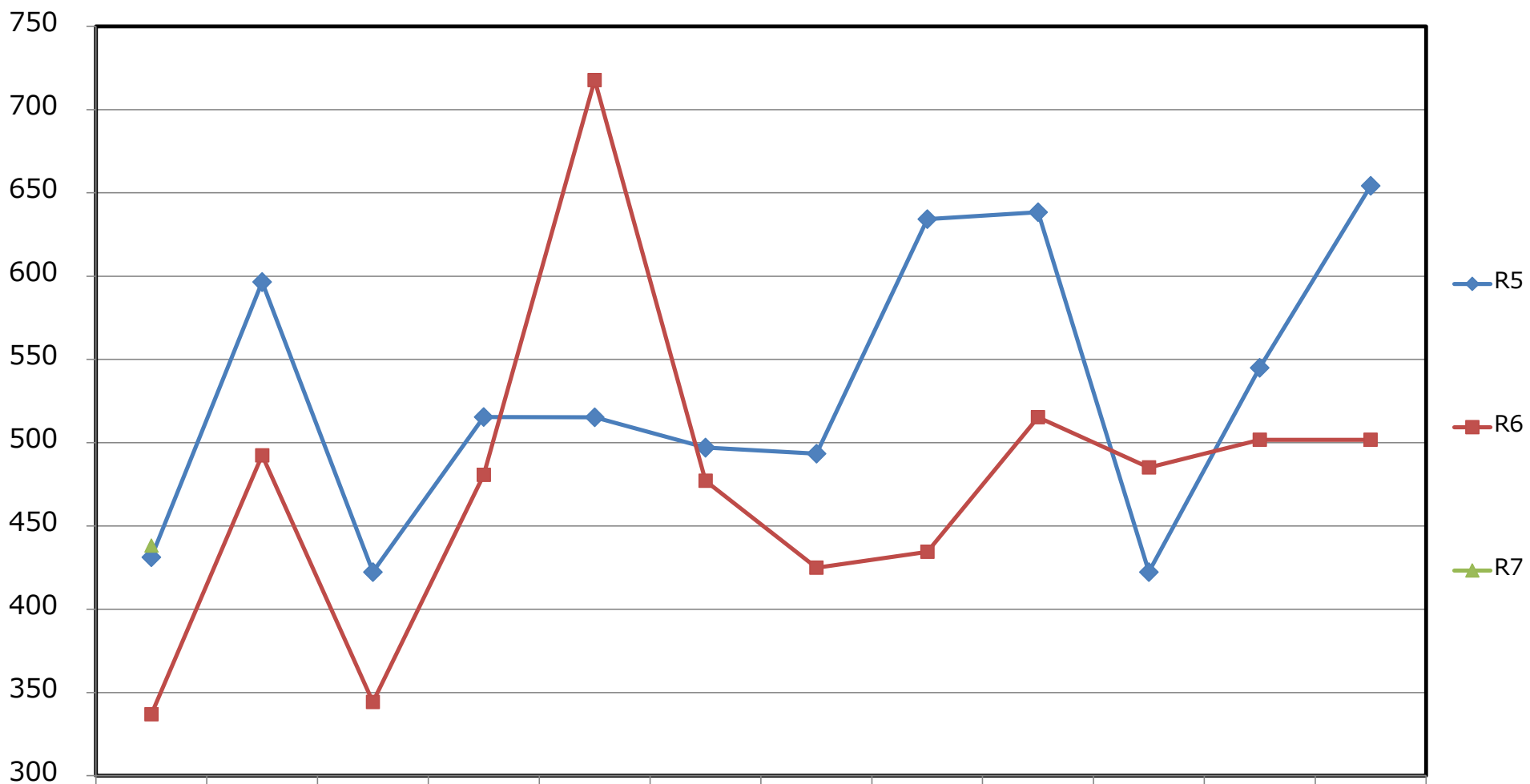


(円)

牛肉(切り落とし)

[illegible]